

I N D I A N A COMMUNITY ACTION POVERTY INSTITUTE Research and Public Policy

By the Numbers: Hoosiers with Disabilities & Employment Supports

It is essential that employers address issues related to the policies and individuals affected by individuals with disabilities.

Workers with disabilities face unique disparities and challenges at higher rates than non-disabled workers.

Over **1 in 8** Hoosiers age 18-64 have a disability.¹



The unemployment rate for people with disabilities was

7.2% in 2023, about twice that of non-disabled job-seekers.²

Within the disability community, disparities exist:



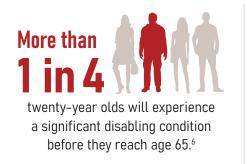
Nationally, African-Americans with a disability are **22%** more likely to be unemployed.³ Nationally, women with disabilities are typically paid only

36 per dollar

paid to a non-disabled man.4

A major reason people with disabilities don't seek employment is their perception about their ability to work and stay employed.⁵

Workplace supports are needed:





Equal Employment Opportunity Commission disability-related complaints were filed in 2023.⁷



lack employer-provided personal medical leave, and 21% don't have paid sick days for short-term illness and prevention care.⁸ Employers should also educate themselves on how to implement reasonable accommodations, and work to expand leave polices.

Data & entrepreneurship supports are needed:

- Many individuals with disabilities see entrepreneurship as a promising option to earn and contribute.⁹
- Large national surveys like the U.S. Census Bureau and small business surveys by the Federal Reserve System do not collect disability status of business owners.¹⁰

We need a stronger investment in employee knowledge of available workplace accommodations, vocational rehabilitation agencies, workforce development programs, and other similar supports for workers.



Companies that have disability-friendly polices achieve 1.6 times more revenue, 2.6 times more net income, and 2 times more profit.¹¹

We all benefit from inclusive workplaces that invest in the talents of Hoosiers with disabilities.

Sources:

- 1 U.S. Census Bureau. American Community Survey 2023, 1-year, Detailed Tables. https://www.census.gov/data.html
- 2 U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (2024). Persons with a disability. Labor force characteristics. https://www.bls.gov/news.release/disabl.nr0.htm
- 3 Center for Research on Disability (2024). 2024 Annual disability infographic: Social inequities experienced by African Americans. https://www.researchondisability.org/sites/ default/files/media/2024-05/2023-infographic-rural-a11y.pdf
- 4 Ditkowsky, M., Majumder, A., Ahmed, A., & Robbins, K. G. (2024, September 6). Disabled women and the wage gap. National Partnership for Women & Families. https://nationalpartnership.org/report/disabled-women-wage-gap/
- 5 Work to Include (2021). Everyone wins when everyone's IN: If not NOW, when? https://www.in.gov/fssa/ddrs/files/1102-Public-Comment-10-14-2021.pdf
- 6 Social Security Administration (n.d.). The faces and facts of disability. https://www.ssa.gov/disabilityfacts/facts.html
- 7 U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (2024). Enforcement and litigation statistics 2023.
- 8 Mason, J. (2024, September 19). It's a travesty: Nearly 27 million workers lack paid sick days. National Partnership for Women & Families. https://nationalpartnership.org/ travesty-27-million-workers-lack-paid-sick-days/?utm_source=listserv&utm_medium=referral&utm_campaign=ej_paidleave
- 9 National Disability Institute. (2022, July 28). Small business ownership by people with disabilities: Challenges and opportunities. https://www.nationaldisabilityinstitute.org/ reports/small-business-ownership-pwd-challenges-and-opportunities/

10 Ibid.

11 Accenture (2023). The disability inclusion imperative. https://www.accenture.com/content/dam/accenture/final/accenture-com/document-2/Disability-Inclusion-Report-Business-Imperative.pdf

Acknowledgment

This project was funded by the Indiana Housing & Community Development Authority and also supported by a diverse design team.



institute.incap.org